National Transportation Safety Board NTSB ID: DEN02LA064 Aircraft Registration Number: N404B FACTUAL REPORT Occurrence Date: 06/29/2002 Most Critical Injury: Serious Occurrence Type: Accident Investigated By: NTSB Location/Time Nearest City/Place State Zip Code Local Time Time Zone CO 81321 1013 MDT Cortez Distance From Landing Facility: 1 Direction From Airport: 210 Airport Proximity: Off Airport/Airstrip Aircraft Information Summary Aircraft Manufacturer Model/Series Type of Aircraft Beech 35 Airplane

Sightseeing Flight: No

Air Medical Transport Flight: No

Narrative

Brief narrative statement of facts, conditions and circumstances pertinent to the accident/incident:

On June 29, 2002, at 1013 mountain daylight time, a Beech 35, N404B, registered to and operated by the pilot, was substantially damaged when it struck the terrain during an uncontrolled descent at Cortez, Colorado. The private pilot received minor injuries, but his passenger was seriously injured. Day visual meteorological conditions prevailed, and no flight plan had been filed for the personal cross-country flight being conducted under Title 14 CFR Part 91. The flight originated at Winslow, Arizona, at 0638.

According to the pilot's accident report, he departed Ryan Airfield at 0638 Pacific daylight time, en route to Bedrock, Colorado, northwest of Nucla, via Winslow, Arizona, and Cortez, Colorado. Fuel was drawn from the left main tank. At 0739, the pilot switched to the right main tank. At 0840, the pilot switched to the auxiliary fuel tank. The pilot said that the main fuel tanks were one-half full and the auxiliary fuel tank was over one-half full as he approached Cortez Airport. When he was 9 miles from the airport, he reduced power and began a 500 fpm (feet per minute) descent. As he approached the traffic pattern, he switched back to the left main fuel tank. Midfield, on the downwind leg, he slowed the airplane to 100 mph and lowered the landing gear. He turned onto the base leg, then onto the final approach. When he started to lower the flaps, he noticed the airspeed had dropped from 85 to 80 mph and he added power. The pilot said the airplane "started to wobble and became hard to handle, " so he applied full power. The airspeed "was not responding very quickly." He confirmed the fuel selector was on the left tank and the fuel boost pump was on. Fuel pressure read 7 psi (pounds per square inch). "The airplane was becoming extremely hard to handle," he wrote. After clearing a rock wall cliff and ravine, the pilot saw power lines ahead. He pushed the nose down to increase airspeed and flew underneath the wires [Witnesses told the FAA inspector that the airplane appeared to stall]. When he applied back pressure on the control yoke, the airplane would not pull up and struck the ground and spun around. The pilot said he found the right cabin door open and his wife missing. She was found on the ground nearby. Evidence at the site indicated the airplane struck the ground in a right wing low, nose low attitude and skidded 75 feet. The passenger's seatbelt was found unfastened.

On August 6, 2002, the fuel pump and carburetor were bench checked at Airmotive Carburetor Company under the auspices of an FAA inspector. Flow testing at 10 pounds per square inch (psi) revealed an external leak at the idle diaphragm. Further tests indicated the carburetor would run rich at low power settings and lean at high power settings. The fuel pump was test run at 500 rpm and it maintained 20 gallons per minute (gph) at 10 psi. At 1,000 rpm, an "excessive" external leak was noted at the lower splitline surface. At 2,500 rpm, the fuel pump maintained 160 gph at 12 psi.

National Transportation Safety Board
FACTUAL REPORT
AVIATION

NTSB ID: DEN02LA064

Occurrence Date: 06/29/2002

AVIATION			Occurrence Type: Accident									
Landing Facility/Approach Information												
Airport Name	Airport ID:	Airport Elevat	tion	Runv	way Used	Runwa	ay Lengt	th	Runv	vay Width		
Cortez Municipal	CEZ	5914 Ft.	. MSL									
Runway Surface Type: Unknown												
Runway Surface Condition: Unkno	wn				_							
Type Instrument Approach: Unkno												
VFR Approach/Landing: Traffic Pa	ıttern											
Aircraft Information												
Aircraft Manufacturer Beech			Model	I/Series					Serial D-14	l Number 409		
Airworthiness Certificate(s): Norma	al											
Landing Gear Type: Retractable -	Tricycle											
Homebuilt Aircraft? No	Homebuilt Aircraft? No Number of Seats: 4					Certified Max Gross Wt.					gines	: 1
Engine Type: Reciprocating	Engine Manufacturer: Model/Series: E-185-1						Rated Power: 185 HP					
- Aircraft Inspection Information					—							
Type of Last Inspection		Г	Date of Last Inspection Time			ime Sir	nce Last Insp	ection		Airfran	ne To	tal Time
Annual			12/2001 48					48 Ho	ours		5	5555 Hours
- Emergency Locator Transmitter (E	ELT) Information											
ELT Installed? Yes ELT Operated? Yes					ELT A	اded ir	n Locating Ac	cident S	site? Ye	es .		
Owner/Operator Information												
Registered Aircraft Owner	Street /	Street Address On File										
Kim W. Hutsell	City							State	е	Zip Code 85732		
	Street Address											
Operator of Aircraft	Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner											
Same as Reg'd Aircraft Owner	City						State	е	Zip Code			
Operator Does Business As: Operator Designator Code:												
- Type of U.S. Certificate(s) Held: N												
Air Carrier Operating Certificate(s):												
Operating Certificate:	Certificat	ite:										
Regulation Flight Conducted Under: Part 91: General Aviation												
Type of Flight Operation Conducted	Personal											
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National Transportation Safety Board
FACTUAL REPORT
AVIATION

NTSB ID: DEN02LA064

Occurrence Date: 06/29/2002

AVIATION				Occurrence Type: Accident										
First Pilot Information														
Name	City					State	Da	ate of Birth	Age					
On File On F											On File	∍ C	n File	49
Sex: M Seat Occu	Certificate Number: On File													
Certificate(s): Student														
Airplane Rating(s): Single-engine Land														
Rotorcraft/Glider/LTA: None														
Instrument Rating(s): None														
Instructor Rating(s): None														
Type Rating/Endorseme	ent for Acci	ident/In	cident Aircra	ft? No			С	urrent Bi	ennial F	ight Re	view?	01/200	01	
Medical Cert.: Class 3		Medica	al Cert. Statu	s: Valid Med	dicalw/ w	aivers/li	im.		Date	e of Las	t Medic	al Exa	m: 01/2001	
	•								•					
- Flight Time Matrix	- Flight Time Matrix All A/C This Make and Model			Airplane Single Engine	Airplane Mult-Engine	Night		Actual	Instrument ual Simulated		Rotorcraft		Glider	Lighter Than Air
Total Time		731		731										
Pilot In Command(PIC)														
Instructor									_					
Last 90 Days		30	30	30		-			_		_			
Last 30 Days		12	12	12		-			_		+			
Last 24 Hours		3	3	3			. .		, ,			T _o	1.57.40.11	
Seatbelt Used? Yes		Shou	lder Harness	Used? No			I OXICO	ology Per	formed?	No		Seco	ond Pilot? No)
Flight Plan/Itinerary														
Type of Flight Plan Filed	d: None													
Departure Point									Airport Identifier		Departure Time		Time Zone	
Tucson								ı	RYN		0638			PDT
Destination	Destination State Airport Identifier													
Cortez									CEZ					
Type of Clearance: No	ne													
Type of Airspace: Cla	ass E													
Weather Informatio	n													
Source of Briefing: Fli	ght Servic	ce Stat	tion											
Method of Briefing: Te	lephone													
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National Transportation Safety Board FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION

NTSB ID: DEN02LA064

Occurrence Date: 06/29/2002

	ETYBOR		Occui	rrence Ty	/pe: Acc	cident	t								
Weather	Information														
WOF ID	Observation Time	Time Zone	ne WOF Elevation WOF Distance From Accid				dent Site	Direction From	n Accident Site)					
CEZ	0953	MDT	591	4 Ft. MSI	L				NM	Deg. Ma					
	st Cloud Condition: Clea			'		Ft. A	GL	Condition of Light: Day							
Lowest Ce	eiling: None		Ft. AGL			ity:	10	SM	Altimeter:	30.21	"Hg				
Temperatu	ure: 26 °C	26 °C Dew Point: 3 °C Wind Direction:								Density Altitude:	8128	Ft.			
Wind Spee	ed: Calm		Weather Condtions at Accident Site: Visual Conditions												
Visibility (F	Visibility (RVR): Ft. Visibility (RVV)					Intensity of Precipitation:									
Restriction	Restrictions to Visibility: None														
Type of Precipitation: None															
Accident Information															
Aircraft Da	mage: Substantial	Aircraf	Aircraft Fire: None					Aircraft Explosion None							
Classificati	ion: U.S. Registered/U	.S. Soil													
- Injury Su	mmary Matrix	Fatal	Serious	Minor	None	е	TOTAL								
First Pi	ilot					1	1	ī							
Second	d Pilot							1							
Studen	nt Pilot							1							
Flight I	nstructor							1							
Check	Pilot							1							
Flight E	Engineer							1							
Cabin /	Attendants							1							
Other (Crew							1							
Passer	ngers		1					<u>-</u>							
- TOTAL A	ABOARD -		1			1		┥							
Other (Ground		-			- 1		1							
	D TOTAL -		1			1		2							
		<u> </u>	<u>'</u>		•		<u> </u>								

National Transportation Safety Board
FACTILAL REPORT

NTSB ID: DEN02LA064

FACTUAL REPORT	Occurrence Date: 06/29/2002									
FACTUAL REPORT AVIATION	Occurrence Type: Accident									
Administrative Information										
Investigator-In-Charge (IIC)										
Arnold W. Scott										
Additional Persons Participating in This Accident/Incident Investigation:										